



CERTIFIED SIMULATOR
No. 039



Calculation for Thermal Transmittance of PVCU Windows

In Accordance with
BS EN ISO 10077-2:2003

U Value Simulation by Physibel Bisco 10.0w

Client

The Residence Collection
Window Widgets (2006) Limited
Unit C
Quedgeley West Business Park
Bristol Road
Gloucester
GL2 4PA

Date

17th July 2016

Report

R9_055

Door Profile

R7 Frame, Open Out Storm sash
Single Door, Fully Glazed

Insulated Glazing Unit

44mm unit size

4·16·4·16·4 configuration

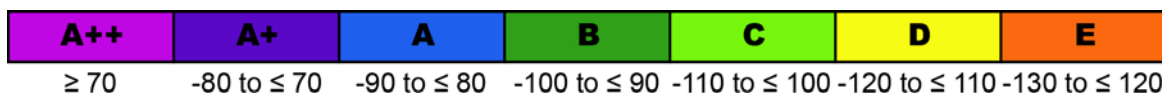
4mm Planiclear · 16mm Argon (90%) · 4mm Planitherm Total+ · 16mm Argon (90%) ·
4mm Planitherm Total+

Spacer Bar

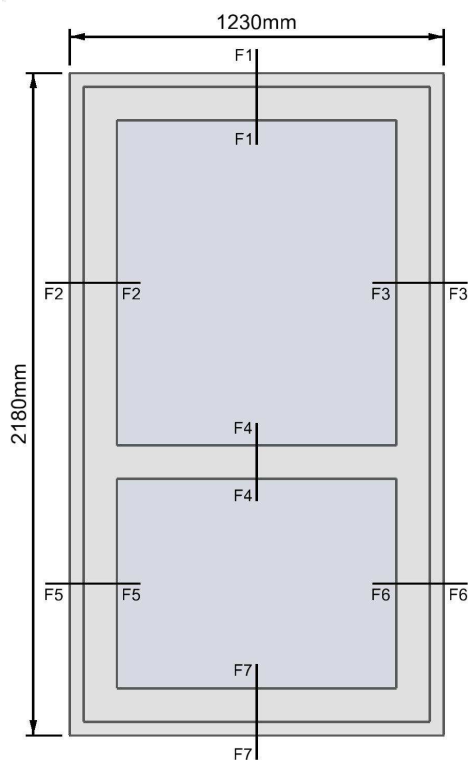
Swisspacer Ultimate

Simulation Result Summary

Window U Value	Window g Value	L Factor	Energy Rating	Label Index
0.82	-	0.03	-58.28	-58

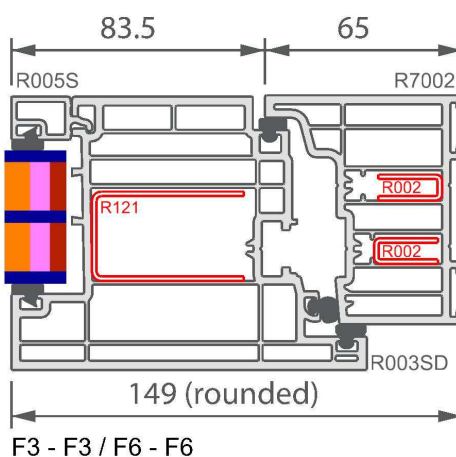
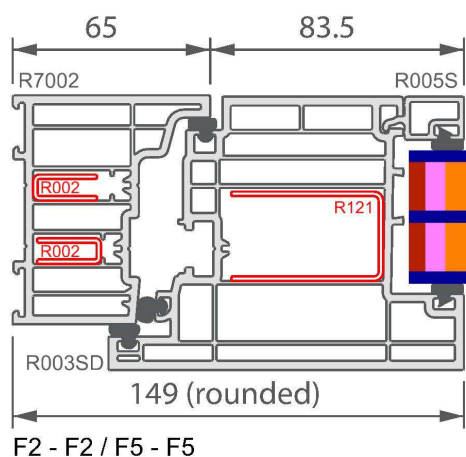
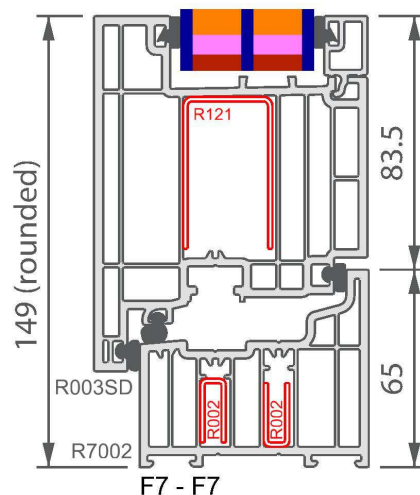
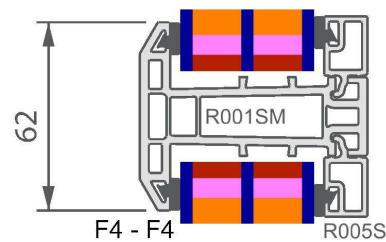
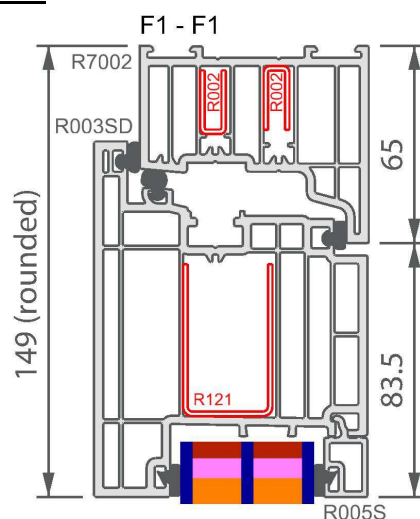


Door Profile



R7

Open Out
Single Door
Storm Sash
Triple Glazed





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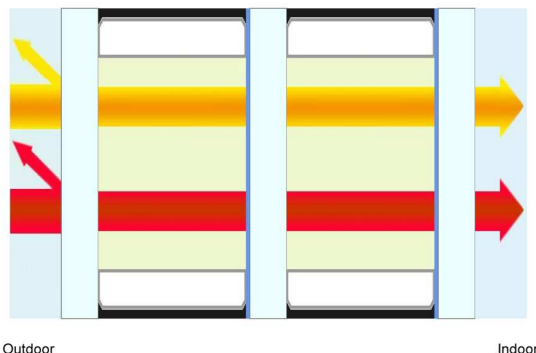
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Glass Unit Specification

Calumen® II 1.3.1
30 January 2015
Data base : SGG UK

Glazing design



	First glazing	Second glazing	Third glazing
Gas		Argon 90% 16.00mm	Argon 90% 16.00mm
Coating		PLANITHERM TOTAL+	PLANITHERM TOTAL+
First glass	PLANICLEAR 4.00mm	PLANICLEAR 4.00mm	PLANICLEAR 4.00mm
Coating			
Layer			
Coating			
Second glass			
Coating			

Manufacturing sizes

Nominal thickness : **44.0 mm**
Weight : **30.0 kg/m²**

Luminous factors (EN410-2011) : (D65 2°)

Transmittance : **72 %**
Outdoor reflectance : **16 %**
Indoor reflectance : **16 %**

Energy factors (EN410-2011) :

Transmittance : **52 %**
Outdoor reflectance : **25 %**
Indoor reflectance : **25 %**
Absorptance A1 : **6 %**
Absorptance A2 : **11 %**
Absorptance A3 : **6 %**

Solar factors (EN410-2011) :

g : **0.63**
Shading coefficient : **0.72**

Thermal transmission (EN673-2011) - 0° related to vertical position

Ug : **0.6 W/(m².K)**



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CALUMEN® II is a simulation software to calculate key performance of glass such as light transmission, solar factor or thermal insulation coefficient. Computed values are indicative and subject to change. They can not be used to guarantee performance of the products.

These values are calculated according to EN410-2011 and EN673-2011 standards. Tolerances are defined according to EN 1096-4 or ISO9050-2003 standards. Nevertheless, user must check the feasibility of the associated products, in particular in terms of thickness and colour.

Furthermore, it is his responsibility to check that the resulting combination of glazing meets regulatory requirements at national, local or regional level.

Calculation rules and functional extent of Calumen II have been validated by TÜV Rheinland Quality Standard 440000-14-000000



• Calculation software
verified
• EN 410 and EN 673

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Glass Unit Specification (cont...)

Version 12 18/06/2015. Calculations according to BS EN 673:2011

Number of spaces		2	
Glazing orientation		Vertical	
Resistivity panes	1	m·K/W	
Outside			
Spaces		1	2
		P a n e 1	P a n e 2
		90%	90%
		Gas	Gas
		Argon	Argon
Thickness (mm)	4.0	16	4.0
Normal emissivity		0.89	0.05
$\sum d_j \cdot r_j =$	0.012	Uncoated	Uncoated

For uncoated surfaces input 0.89 for normal emissivity, which corresponds to a corrected emissivity of 0.837

External, R_{se}	0.04	$(m^2 \cdot K)/W$
Internal, R_{si}	0.13	$(m^2 \cdot K)/W$
Iteration number	U value	$\sum 1/h_s$
	$W/(m^2 \cdot K)$	$(m^2 \cdot K)/W$
1	0.622	1.42542
2	0.622	1.42542

λ_{eff}	ΔT
$W/(mK)$	
0.0224	7.5
0.0224	7.5

λ_{eff}	ΔT
$W/(mK)$	
0.0224	7.5
0.0224	7.5

Spacer Bar Datasheet

April 2013 – No.19 – Revision index 0

'WARM EDGE' WORKING PARTY



Data sheet Psi values for windows

based on determination of the equivalent thermal conductivity of spacers by measurement

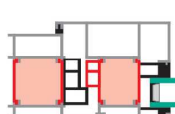
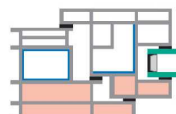
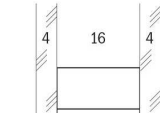
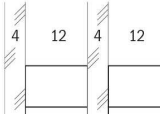
SWISSPACER®

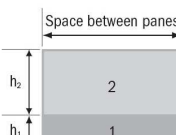
Vetrotech Saint-Gobain (International) AG
Zweigniederlassung Kreuzlingen
Sonnenwiesenstrasse 15
CH-8280 Kreuzlingen

SWISSPACER®



	Product name	Spacer height in mm	Material	Thickness d in mm
Cross-section	 Ultimate SWISSPACER	6.5	Plastic / Multilayer – polyester coated film “High Tech Gas Barrier Foil”	1.0 0.097

		Metal with thermal break	Plastic	Wood	Wood / Metal
Representative frame profile					
Representative psi value double-sheet thermally insulating glass W/mK	 Double-sheet insulating glass $U_g = 1.1 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$	0.036	0.032	0.031	0.032
Representative psi value triple-sheet thermally insulating glass W/mK	 Triple-sheet insulating glass $U_g = 0.7 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$	0.031	0.030	0.029	0.030

Two Box model Characteristic values		Space between panes in mm	$\lambda_{eq,2B}$ in W/mK	
			Box 1 · $h_1 = 3 \text{ mm}$	Box 2 · $h_2 = 6.5 \text{ mm}$
		Can be used for all spacer widths	0.40	0.14

Explanations

The equivalent thermal conductivity has been determined in accordance with the ift guideline WA-17/1 “Thermally improved spacers – Determination of the equivalent thermal conductivity by measurement”. The representative linear heat transfer coefficients calculated in this way (representative psi values) apply to typical frame profiles and glazing for the determination of the heat transfer coefficient UW of windows. They have been determined under the boundary conditions (frame profiles, glazing, glass mounting depth, back covering, primary and secondary sealant) defined in the ift guideline WA-08/2 “Thermally improved spacers – Part 1: Determination of the representative Psi value for window frame profiles”. This guideline also governs the area of validity and application of the representative psi values. In order to avoid rounding errors, the psi values in the data sheet have been given at 0.001 W/mK. The method for the arithmetical determination of the psi values has an accuracy of $\pm 0.003 \text{ W/mK}$. Differences of less than 0.005 W/mK are not significant. For further information, refer to the Bulletin 004/2008 “Compass ‘Warm Edge’ for Windows” of Bundesverband Flachglas.

Ermittlung der Kennwerte durch:

Hochschule **Rosenheim**
University of Applied Sciences





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Air Permeability Test Results
BS 6375-1:2015 / BS EN 1026:2000
Exova Warringtonfire Test Report No. WIL363354
Report Date 19th April 2016

Test Pressure (Pa)	Air permeability per unit length			
	Positive (m ³ /h.m)	Negative (m ³ /h.m)	Average (m ³ /h.m)	Simulation it relates to
50	0.91	0.89	0.90	R9_055
100	1.42	1.45	1.44	
150	1.82	2.11	1.96	
200	2.15	2.91	2.53	
250	2.47	3.96	3.22	
300	2.77	5.01	3.89	
450	3.59	9.04	6.32	
600	4.20	11.71	7.96	



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Component Material Specifications

Component	Material	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Authority	Simulation it relates to
Framing	PVCU	0.17	EN 12524	R9_055
Glazing bead	PVCU	0.17	EN 12524	
Reinforcement	Steel	0.50	EN 12524	
Gasket/weatherseal	Q-Ion	0.06	Manufacturers stated value	
Glass	Saint Gobain	1.00	EN 12524	

Spacer bar

Swisspacer Ultimate	Plastic/multi-layer polyester coated film	0.14	WA-17/1 BF datasheet 19	R9_055
Secondary seal Depth 3.0mm	Butyl	0.24	EN 12524	



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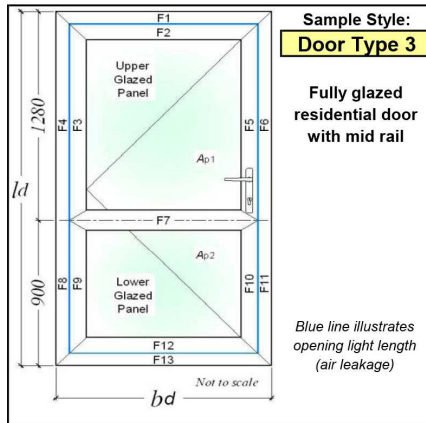
R9_055



Calculation Spreadsheet

Report Number: **R9_055** Issue No 8.4 : 18/11/2015
Report Date: **21 June 2016**
Project Details: **R7/R3SD/R1SM/R4SQ_4mmFloat_16mmArgon_4mmTotal+_16mm Argon_4mmTotal+ with Swiss Ultimate (3.0mm Butyl)**

THIS SPREADSHEET IS THE PROPERTY OF THE BFRC AND CAN ONLY BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH A BFRC LICENCE APPLICATION



Frame offset:	No
Nominal 4mm etc to 0DP , others 1DP	
Upper Panel dim's and properties:	
Thickness of upper panel, d_{up1}	44.0 mm
Panel type:	Glazing panel
Thermal Transmittance of panel - 3DP	
U_{gp1}	0.622 W/(m²·K)
Lower Panel dim's and properties:	
Thickness of lower panel, d_{gp2}	44.0 mm
Panel type:	Glazing panel
Thermal Transmittance of panel - 3DP	
U_{gp2}	0.622 W/(m²·K)

Thermal transmittance of door from hot box testing	
$U_d - 2dp$	W/(m²·K)

Door Dimensions:			
Panel	Length, l	Width, b	Area, A
	m	m	m²
Glazing panel	1.1000	0.9320	1.0252
Glazing panel	0.7200	0.9320	0.6710
Total of glazing + panel			1.6962
Frame	m	m	m²
F1	1.2300	0.0650	0.0757
F2	1.1000	0.0840	0.0853
F3	1.2150	0.0840	0.0972
F4	1.2800	0.0650	0.0811
F5	1.2150	0.0840	0.0972
F6	1.2800	0.0650	0.0811
F7	1.1000	0.0620	0.0630
F8	0.9000	0.0650	0.0564
F9	0.8350	0.0840	0.0653
F10	0.8350	0.0840	0.0653
F11	0.9000	0.0650	0.0564
F12	1.1000	0.0840	0.0853
F13	1.2300	0.0650	0.0757
Total Frame			0.9852
Total Door, A_d			2.6814
Percentage upper panel area			38.23%
Percentage lower panel area			25.03%

U_{door}	No bars; or attached bars	0.82	W/(m²·K)
	Single cross bar in IGU	0.9	
	Multiple cross bar in IGU	1.0	
	Glazing bar (Georgian bar)	1.2	

Energy Door	BFRC Rating
Energy Index	kWh/(m²·yr)
-58	≥-70 A++ ✓
Door Rating	-80 to <-70 A+
A++	-90 to <-80 A
	-100 to <-90 B
	-110 to <-100 C
	-120 to <-110 D
	-130 to <-120 E

Input Values:		
Yellow input, green intermediary, blue finals X' DP is no. of decimal places to enter		
Parameter	Symbol	Units
Total door height 0DP	l_w	2180 mm
Total door width 0DP	b_w	1230 mm
Frame dimensions (All frame dimensions to 0dp)		
		Frame heights, bf (mm)
		Internal Combo
F1 fixed top rail		65
F2 moving top rail		84
F3 top hinge (LH) jamb (moving sash)		84
F4 top hinge (LH) jamb (fixed frame)		65
F5 top close (RH) jamb (moving sash)		84
F6 top close (RH) jamb (fixed frame)		65
F7 mid rail		62
F8 bottom hinge (LH) jamb (fixed frame)		65
F9 bottom hinge (LH) jamb (moving sash)		84
F10 bottom close (RH) jamb (moving sash)		84
F11 bottom close (RH) jamb (fixed frame)		65
F12 bottom moving rail		84
F13 bottom fixed rail		65

Where a U_d value from hot box testing is available, no L_f^{2D} or L_{ψ}^{2D} values need to be entered				
Frame conductance:				
All L values to 4DP . All b values to 0DP				
	$W/(m \cdot K)$	b_g (mm)	$W/(m \cdot K)$	b_g (mm)
F1+F2 top rail	0.2897	200	0.2957	200
F3+F4 top hinge (LH) jamb	0.2897	200	0.2957	200
F5+F6 top close (RH) jamb	0.2897	200	0.2957	200
F7 mid rail	0.3398	200	0.3513	200
F8+F9 bottom hinge (LH) jamb	0.2897	200	0.2957	200
F10+F11 bottom close (RH) jamb	0.2897	200	0.2957	200
F12+F13 bottom rail	0.2897	200	0.2957	200

Frame:	Frame width, b_f	Frame U-value, U_f	Frame area (no gaskets), A_f	Frame heat flow, H_U	Linear trans, ψ	Linear length, l_g	Junction heat flow, H_{ψ}
Section	m	W/(m²·K)	m²	W/K	W/(m·K)	m	W/K
F1+F2 top rail	0.1490	1.0038	0.1611	0.1617	0.0217	0.9320	0.0203
F3+F4 top hinge jamb	0.1490	1.0038	0.1783	0.1790	0.0217	1.1000	0.0239
F5+F6 top close jamb	0.1490	1.0038	0.1783	0.1790	0.0217	1.1000	0.0239
F7 mid rail	0.0620	0.9600	0.0630	0.0605	0.0430	0.9320	0.0401
F8+F9 btm. hinge jamb	0.1490	1.0038	0.1217	0.1222	0.0217	0.7200	0.0157
F10+F11 btm. Cls. jamb	0.1490	1.0038	0.1217	0.1222	0.0217	0.7200	0.0157
F12+F13 bottom rail	0.1490	1.0038	0.1611	0.1617	0.0217	0.9320	0.0203
Totals		0.9852	0.9861			Total	0.1597

Air Leakage loss:		
Air leakage at 50 Pa per hour & per unit length of opening light (BS 6375-1) - 2DP		
Opening light length	6.3000 m	Total air leakage 5.670 m³/h
L_{50}	2.11 m³/(m²·h)	Heat loss = 0.0165 L_{50} 0.03 W/(m²·K)

Panel thickness, $d_{p1} = d_{g1} = 0.044$ m			
$\lambda_p = 0.035$ W/(m·K)	$R_{se} = 0.04$ m²·K/W	$d_{p2} = d_{g2} = 0.044$ m	$R_{se} = 0.13$ m²·K/W
$R_{p1} = 1.2571$ m²·K/W	$R_{tot1} = 1.4271$ m²·K/W	$U_{p1} = 0.7007$ W/(m²·K)	$U_{p2} = 0.7007$ W/(m²·K)
$R_{p2} = 1.2571$ m²·K/W	$R_{tot2} = 1.4271$ m²·K/W		

BFRC Rating =	
-68.5 x (U_{door} + Effective L_{factor}) =	-58.28
Climate zone is:	UK

Thermal transmittance, $W/(m² \cdot K)$	U_{door} 0.82
Door air leakage heat loss, $W/(m² \cdot K)$	L_{factor} 0.03

Simulator Name: **Mark Castle**



Signed...

M. Castle